

## References

- Amo, Hitoshi. et al. (eds.) (1998) *Kuraun Futsuwa Jiten: Dai 4-han [Crown French-Japanese Dictionary 4th ed.]*. Tokyo: Sanseido.
- Armoskaite, Solveiga and Deniz Aysegul Kutlu (2014) Turkish m-reduplication: A case of similative number. *Turkic Languages* 18: 271–288.
- Bhat, D. N. S. (2004) Conjunction and personal pronouns. In: Martin Haspelmath (ed.) (2004), 89–105.
- Brown, Penelope and Stephen C. Levinson (1987[1978]) *Politeness: Some universals in language usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Comrie, Bernard (1975) Polite plurals and predicate agreement. *Language* 51: 406–418.
- Corbett, Greville G. (2000) *Number*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Corbett, Greville G. and Marianne Mithun (1996) Associative forms in a typology of number systems: evidence from Yup'ik. *Journal of Linguistics* 32: 1–17. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Croft, William (2003) *Typology and universals* (2nd edition). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cysouw, Michael (2005) A typology of honorific uses of clusivity. In: Filimonova (ed.) (2005), 213–230.
- Daniel, Michael (2005) Understanding inclusives. In: Filimonova (ed.) (2005), 3–48.
- Daniel, Michael and Edith Moravcsik (2013) The associative plural. In: Matthew S. Dryer and Martin Haspelmath (eds.) *The World Atlas of Language Structures Online*. Leipzig: Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology. <http://wals.info/feature/36A#2/28.3/148.4> [accessed March 2020].
- Edgerton, Franklin (1909) Origin and development of the elliptic dual and of dvandva compounds. *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung auf dem Gebiete der Indogermanischen Sprachen* 43: 110–120.
- Filimonova, Elena (ed.) (2005) *Clusivity: Typology and case studies of the inclusive-exclusive distinction*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Genetti, Carol (2007) *A grammar of Dolakha Newar*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hakim, Zainuddin, Syamsul Rijal, and Abdul Kadir Mulya (2011) Bagian pertama: Tata bahasa kontrastif bahasa massenrempulu. In: Masao Yamaguchi (ed.) *Tata Bahasa Kontrastif Bahasa Massenrempulu*. Kyoto: Hokuto Publishing Inc.
- Haeberlin, Herman K. (1918) Types of reduplication in the Salish dialects. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 1(2): 154–174.
- Hale, Austin and Kedār P. Shrestha (2006) *Newār (Nepāl Bhāsā)*. Lincom Europa.
- Haspelmath, Martin (1994) Implicational universals in the distribution of indefinite pronouns.

*Sprachtypologie und Universalienforschung* 47(3): 160–185.

Haspelmath, Martin (1999) External possession in a European areal perspective. In: Doris Payne and Immanuel Barshi (eds.) *External possession*, 109–135. Amsterdam: Benjamins.

Haspelmath, Martin (2003) The geometry of grammatical meanings: Semantic maps and crosslinguistic comparison. In: Michael Tomasello (ed.) *The New Psychology of Language 2*: 211–242. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Haspelmath, Martin (2004) Coordinating constructions: An overview. In: Martin Haspelmath (ed.) (2004), 3–39.

Haspelmath, Martin (ed.) (2004) *Coordinating constructions*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

Haspelmath, Martin and Andrea D. Sims (2010) *Understanding morphology* (2nd ed.). London: Hodder Education.

Hosoi, Hironobu (2005) Japanese *-tachi* plurals. *Proceedings of the annual meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society* 31: 157–168.

<https://journals.linguisticsociety.org/proceedings/index.php/BLS/> article/view/871 [accessed March 2020]

Ichinose, Megumi (1992) Mongorugo-no gokosei-niokeru hi-setsubijiteki shuhoo: Hoppoo-no setsubijigata shogengo-tono taisho-o tuujite [Non-suffixal methods in Mongolian word formation: Contrast with northern suffix-type languages]. In: Miyaoka, Osahito (ed.) *Kita-no Gengo: Riuiki-to Rekishi [Northern Languages: Types and History]*, 279-295. Tokyo: Sanseido.

Iwasaki, Shoichi (2013) *Japanese* (revised edition). Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

Jespersen, Otto (1954[1911]) *A modern English grammar on historical principles, part II - Syntax*. London and New York: Routledge.

Jespersen, Otto (2006) Translated by Sadao Ando. *Bunpoo-no Genri [Principles of Grammar]*. Tokyo: Iwanami Shoten.

Kakei, Daiki (1962) Shiga-ken hoogen [Shiga dialect]. In Umegaki, Minoru (ed.), 159-218.

Kambayashi, Aoi (2017) Kansaihoogen-niokeru setsubiji “ra” [The suffix “ra” in Kansai dialect]. *Handai Syakaigengogaku Kenkyu Note [Notes on Sociolinguistics at Osaka University]* 15: 59-71.

Kazama, Shinjiro (2003) Arutaisyogengo-no 3-guruupu(churuku, mongoru, tsunguusu), oyobi Chosengo, Nihongo-no bunpoo-wa hontooni niteirunoka: Taishobunpoo-no kokromi [Are the grammars of the three Atlantic language groups including Turkic, Mongolian and Tungus, Korean and Japanese really similar?: An attempt at Contrastive Grammar]. In: Alexander Vladimirovich Vovin and Toshiki Osada (eds.) *Nihongo Keetooron-no Genzai [Japanese*

- Phylogenetics Today],* 249-340. Kyoto: International Research Center for Japanese Studied.
- Kerkettā, Khrist Pyārā (1990) *Jujhair dār (Khariyā nātak)* [The battle field (A Kharia drama)]. Ranchi: Tribal Language Academy, Government of Bihar.
- Kim, Soun (ed.) (1984) *Gendai Kan-nichi Jiten: Kijyoban [Modern Korean-Japanese Dictionary: Desk-sized ed.]*. Tokyo: Koraishorin.
- Kiryu, Kazuyuki (ed.) (2002) *Newaarugo Bunpoo [Newal Grammar]*. Tokyo: Research Institute for Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.
- Kiyooka, Misato, Yusuke Hiratsuka and Yuto Niinaga (2016) Daimeishi taikeikijutsu-no chuukan hookoku [An interim report on systematic description of pronoun]. In: Michinori Shimoji, et al. (eds.) *Omae Choosahan: Chuukan Hookokusho :Miyazakiken Shiibamura Omaehoogen: Kanigoishu-to Bunpoo Gaisetsu [Omae Survey Team: An Interim Report :Omae Dialect in Shiba, Miyazaki: Simplified Vocabulary and Grammar Overview]*, 55-62. Tokyo: Kokuritsu Kokugokenkyūjo.
- Koyanagi, Tomokazu (2006) Joodai-no fukusuu: Setsubiji “ra”-wo chuushinni [Plurality in the Ancient Times: Focusing on the Suffix “ra”]. *Manyo* 196: 35-51.
- Kunimatsu, Koji (eds.) (2000) *Shogakukan: Doku-wa Daijiten: Dai 2-han, Konpakuto-ban [Shogakukan: German-Japanese Comprehensive Dictionary 2nd ed.: Compact ver.]*. Tokyo: Shogakukan Inc.
- Kusano. Kiyotami (1901) *Kusanoshi Nihon Bunten [Kusano’s Japanese Dictionary]*. Tokyo: Fuzanbo.
- Lyons, John (1968) *Introduction to theoretical linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- McGregor, R. S. (1977[1972]) *Outline of Hindi grammar; with exercises*, 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Malchukov, Andrej (2010) Analyzing semantic maps: A multifactorial approach. *Linguistic Discovery* 8(1): 176–198.
- Malla, Kamal P. (1985) *The Newari language: a working outline*. Tokyo: Institute for the study of languages and cultures of Asia and Africa.
- Martin, Samuel E. (1992) *A reference grammar of Korean*. Rutland, Vermont and Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle Company.
- Mizutani, Miho and Miho Saito (2007) Hoogen-tono sesshoku-niyoru Hyojungokeishiki-no imi, yoohoo-no henyoo: Amami-niokeru toritatekeisiki “nanka”-no yoohoo-no kakuchoo [Transformation of the meaning and usage of standard forms through contact with dialects]. *Nihongo-no Bunpoo [Japanese Grammar]* 7(2): 65-82.
- Moeliono, A. M. (ed.) (1998) (edisi ketiga), *Tata Bahasa Baku bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.
- Moravcsik, Edith (2003) A semantic analysis of associative plurals. *Studies in Language* 27: 469–

- Mori, Yuta, Yusuke Hiratsuka and Kunihiko Kuroki (2015) *Koshikishimasato hoogen Kijutsubunpooshō [A Book of Descriptive Grammar of Dialect in Koshikishimasato]*. Tokyo: National Institute for Japanese Language and Linguistics. <http://hdl.handle.net/10112/9071> (Accessed March, 2020).
- Morita, Yoshiyuki (1989) *Kiso Nihongojiten [Basic Japanese Dictionary]*. Tokyo: Kadokawa Gakugeishuppan.
- Nakajima, Yuji, Kozo Hirao and Takumi Asakura (2003) *Hikkei Doitsubunpoo Soomatomep: Kaiteiban [A Handbook of German Grammar: Revised ver.]*. Tokyo: Hakusuisha Inc.
- Nakanishi, Kimiko and Satoshi Tomioka (2004) Japanese plurals are exceptional. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 13: 113–140.
- Negita, Ryusho (1986) *Awajihogen-no Kenkyū [The Study of Awaji Dialect]*. Hyogo: Kobe Newspaper Publishing Centre.
- Newman, Paul (2000) *The Hausa language: An encyclopedic reference grammar*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Nihon Kijutsubunpoo Kenkyukai (2009) *Gendai Nihongobunpoo 5 [Modern Japanese Grammar 5]*. Tokyo: Kurosio.
- Niikura, Shunichi. Et al. (1996) *Kaiteiban: Furansugo Handobukku [Revised version: A Handbook of French]*. Tokyo: Hakusuisha Inc.
- Niinaga, Yuto (2013) Kitaryukyu Amami-Yuwanhoogen-no fukusuu-wo arawasu keitaiso-to meishikukoozoo [Morphemes representing plurals and noun phrase hierarchy in the north Ryukyu Amami Yuwan dialect]. *Nihon Hoogenkenkyukai: Dai 96-kai Kenkyuhappyoookai: Happyoogenkooshu [Proceedings of the 96th Annual Meeting of the Dialectological Circle of Japan]*, 41-48.
- Niinaga, Yuto (2016) Kitaryukyu Amami-Oshima Yuwanhoogen-no fukusuu matawa reiji-o shimesu “kja”-to “nkja”-no keishikibunseki [The formal analysis of “kja” and “nkja” representing plurals and exemplification of Yuwan dialect in the north Amami-Oshima]. *Seijo Kokubungaku* 32: 46-57.
- Niinaga, Yuto, Masahide Ishihara and Satoshi Nishioka (2014) Kitaryukyushogo(Amamigo, Kunikamigo, Okinawago)-no sonzokuryoku-to kikido [Vitality and criticality of languages in Ryukyu including Amami dialect, Kunigami and Okinawan]. In: Shimoji, Michinori and Patrick Heinrich (eds.) *Ryukyushogengo-no Hoji-o Mezashite [The Aim to Retain Ryukyu Dialects]*, 96-142. Tokyo: Cocosyuppan.
- Nishimiya, Kazutami (1962) Nara-ken hoogen [The dialect in Nara]. In: Umegaki, Minoru (ed.), 301-364.
- Numata, Yoshiko (2000) Toritate [Focus particle in Japanese]. *Toki, Hitei-to Toritate [Tense,*

- Negative and Focus Participle]*, 151-216. Tokyo: Iwanami Shoten, Publishers.
- Okumura, Mitsuo (1962) Kyoto-fu hoogen [Kyoto dialect]. In: Umegaki, Minoru (ed.), 253-300.
- Oshima, Hajime (2018) Osaka Senshuhoogen-niokeru “ra”-no fukuzatsusei [Complexity of “ra” in Osaka Senshu dialect]. *Nihon Gengogakukai Dai 157-kai Taikai Yokooshu [Proceedings of the 157th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of Japan]*, 136-141.
- Peterson, John (2014) Figuratively speaking - number in Kharia. In: Anne Storch and Gerrit J. Dimmendaal (eds.) *Number - Constructions and semantics: Case studies from Africa, Amazonia, India and Oceania*, 77–109. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Plungian, Vladimir (1995) *Dogon*. Lincom Europa.
- Sakakura, Atsuyoshi (1966) *Gokosei-no Kenkyu [The Study of Word Formation]*. Tokyo: Kadokawa Shoten Publishing Co., Ltd.
- Sawada, Mieko (2007) *Gendai Nihongo-niokeru “Toritatejoshi”-no Kenkyu [The Study of Focus Particle in Modern Japanese]*. Tokyo: Kurosio.
- Shibata, Norio (1992) Batakugo [Batak]. In: Takashi Kamei, Rokuro Kono and Chino Eichi (eds.) *Gengogaku Daijiten: Dai 3-kan: Sekaigengohen (Ge-1) [Comprehensive Dictionary of Linguistics 3rd ed.: World Languages 2nd vol. (1)]*, 164-170. Tokyo: Sanseido.
- Shibatani, Masayoshi (1985) Passives and related constructions: A prototype analysis. *Language* 61: 821–848.
- Shigeno, Yumi and Rihito Shirata (2016) Kitaryukyu amamahoogen-niokeru yuuseiseikaisoo: Amami-Oshima Urahoogen-to Kikajima Kamikatetsuhoogen, Onotsuhoogen-o reini [Animacy hierarchy in the north Ryukyu Amami dialect: With examples of Ura dialect in Amami-Oshima island, Kamikatetsu dialect and Onotsu dialect in Kikajima island]. *Hiroshimakeizaidaigaku Kenkyuronbunshuu [Research Collection, Hiroshima University of Economics]* 38(4): 111-113.
- Shimoji, Michinori (2006) Minamiryukyugo Miyako-Irabujima hoogen [Miyako-Irabujima island dialect in southern Ryukyuan languages]. In: Nakayama, Toshihide and Fuyuki Ebata (eds.) *Bunpoo-o Egaku :Fuirudowaaku-ni Motozuku Shogengo-no Bunpoo Sukecchi [Drawing Grammar :Grammatical Sketches of Various Languages Based on Fieldwork]*, 85-117. Tokyo: Research Institute for Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.
- Sikki, Muhammad, Syamsul Rijal, Abd. Rasyid, and Jemmain (1995) *Sistem perulangan Bahasa Massenrempulu*. Jakarta: Pusat Pembinaan dan Pengembangan Bahasa.
- Sneddon, James Neil, Alexander Adelaar, Dwi N. Djener, and Michael C. Ewing (2010) *Indonesian: a comprehensive grammar* (2nd ed.). London and New York: Routledge.
- Street, John C. (1963) *Khalkha structure*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Tembine, Issiaka (1986) Kategorial’naja sistema mladopis’ mennogo jazyka (na materiale jazyka

- dogon). Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Moscow University.
- van der Tuuk, H. N. (1971) *A grammar of Toba Batak*. The Hague, Nijhoff.
- Uemura, Yukio and Nahoko Suyama (1993) Amami hoogen [Amami dialect]. In: Takashi Kamei, Rokuro Kono and Eiichi Chino (eds.) *Gengogaku Daijiten [Comprehensive Dictionary of Linguistics]* 5: 390-418. Tokyo: Sanseido.
- Ueno, Tomoko (2001) Kochi-ken hoogen “raa”-no anjisei-to meijisei [Implicitness and explicitness of Kochi dialect “ra”]. *Nihongokagaku [Japanese Science]* 9: 70-100. Tokyo: Kokushokankokai Inc.
- Umeda, Hiroyuki (1989) Chosengo [Korean]. In: Takashi Kamei, Rokuro Kono and Eiichi Chino (eds.) *Gengogaku Daijiten [Comprehensive Dictionary of Linguistics]* 2: 950-980. Tokyo: Sanseido.
- Umegaki, Minoru (ed.) (1962) *Kinkihogen-no Soogooteki Kenkyu [A Comprehensive Study of Kinki Dialects]*. Tokyo: Sanseido.
- Watase, Masatada (2003) *Watase Masatada Chosakushu: Dai 8-kan: Manyokashuugun Koozooron [The Collected Works of Masataka Watase Vol. 8: Structural Theory of Manyokashu]*. Tokyo: Oofuu.
- Yamaguchi, Masao (2011) Reduplication in Languages of South Sulawesi. *Asian and African Languages and Linguistics* 6: 71–88.
- Yamakoshi, Yasuhiro (2003) Mongorugo-no fukusuusetsubiji-to meishikukaisoo [Plural suffixes and noun phrase hierarchies in Mongolian]. *Gengokenkyu [Journal of the Linguistic Society of Japan]* 124: 131-153.
- Yamato, Akiko (2010a) Reiji-no joshi “tari,” “nanka”-no goyoronteki kooka [Pragmatic effects of exemplifying particle “tari” and “nanka”]. *Hyogenkenkyu [The Study of Expression]* 91: 42-51.
- Yamato, Akiko (2010b) “Toka”-niyori reiji-nitsuite [Exemplification by “toka”]. *Tsukuba oyoogengogakuenkyu [Tsukuba Applied Linguistics Research]* 17: 17-27.
- Yoshioka, Noboru (2012) A reference grammar of Eastern Burushaski. Doctoral dissertation, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies. <http://repository.tufs.ac.jp/handle/10108/72148> [accessed March 2020].